Workingmen's Houses,

William P. Hipman House I 804 Dodge Street Dubuque Dubuque County Iowa HABS No. IA-159-BA

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PHOTOGRAPHS HISTORICAL AND DESCRIPTIVE DATA

Historic American Buildings Survey
Department of the Interior
National Park Service
Rocky Mountain Regional Office
P.O. Box 25287
Denver Colorado 80225

14 - BA -

HABS.

Workingmen's Houses.

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William P. Hipman House I

Site Location:

8D4 Dodge Street

Dubuque, Dubuque County, Iowa

DDT designation: Resource Site No. 3.7 Cadastral grid: NW1/4 SE1/4 S25 T89N R2E USGS quadrangle: Dubuque South Iowa 7.5' UTM coordinates: 15.691430.47D6700 Lot dimensions: 67.4'x 1D0': .15 acre Lot description: Lot 15 and East 33'4-1/2" of Lot 14 of Subdivision of City Lot 730 and Lot 1

of Union Addition

Present Owner:

Raymond G. Gourley

Present Usage:

single family residence; bicycle repair shop

Present Condition: good

Dverall Dimensions: 2-1/2 story main block: 29'x 2D'; front porch: 5'x 18';

rear additions: 25'x 29'.

Drientation:

northwest

Architectural Description:

Plan type: 2-1/2-story rectangle with 1-story rear

additions.

Foundation: poured-in-place concrete perimeter walls.

Structure : wood frame

Ext. walls: wide-exposure aluminum siding installed over

wood beveled siding in 1972; diamond-pattern

shingles in gable ends.

Roofs : asphalt shingled, moderately pitched gables on

main block, with large cross gables on sides; shallowly pitched hipped or shed roofs on front porch and rear additions; louvered attic vents.

: no chimneys extend beyond the roofline. Chimneys

Dormers : none

Windows : painted wood 1/1 double-hung sash, with plain

casings, slip sills, hood molds and aluminum

storms; 3-bay facade.

: offset, single-leaf paneled front door, with Dpenings

transom over; side door in northeast wall of

side porch.

: full-width, 1-story front porch (built in 1975) Porches:

with concrete slab floor and wrought iron columns and handrail; semi-enclosed side porch

in northeast wall of rear addition.

: boxed cornices on main roof and cross gables; Details

decorative scroll-sawn gable bracket on front

(now removed).

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Construction Date: 1898

Architecture Style: Gable ended box

Physical History: Prominent Dubuque capitalist and real estate speculator John D. Bush subdivided Out Lot 730 and Lot 1 of the Union Addition into residential lots along lower Dodge Street in October 1884. Bush died two years later, and in June 1887 his widow sold Lot 15 and a portion of Lot 14 to James Welsh. A drayman who lived on the corner of Bluff and Dodge streets [HABS No. IA-159-A0], Welsh held the property for speculation until his death in 1892. His widow Catherine sold the land to William P. and Fanny Hipman [Hippman; Hippmann] in July 1898, and they constructed this two-story house on the lot later that year. Hipman worked as an electrician for the Dubuque Fire Department. He and Fanny lived here for eighteen years before selling the property to John M. Savage. Savage in turn sold the house in 1920 to Daniel J. Sullivan. Sullivan occupied the house with his wife Mary, and after he died she sold the house in 1937 to James and Elizabeth Powers, to be used as rental property. Through the occupation by the Hipmans, Savages, Sullivans and subsequent tenants, the building has undergone a number of major alterations and additions. These include the construction of at least two rear additions, sheathing of the roof with asphalt shingles and the installation of aluminum siding on the exterior walls (1972), construction of a small concrete block garage (1974) and replacement of the front porch (1975).

Significance: Built in 1898, the William P. Hipman House is the last of the workingmen's residences built along lower Dodge Street in the late 19th century. Although its scale, configuration, fenestration and use of materials are similar to other structures on the street built over twenty-five years earlier, this house illustrates the subtle effects of stylistic changes on this relatively modest house type. The slightly increased height to create an additional half story, the cross gables on the sides and the use of diamond-pattern shingles and decorative bracket (now removed) in the front gable distinguish this house as a more architecturally self-conscious example of the simple gable ended box - the prevalent house type in this neighborhood.

References:

Sanborn Insurance Maps: 1909, 1972.

Dubuque City Directories: 1857 - 1970.

Dubuque County Assessment Record: 3-23-3-1.

Dubuque City Building Permit Record: 804 Dodge Street.

lowa Department of Transportation, "Draft Environmental Impact Statement - Cultural Resources Assessment."

Land Title Abstract (located at lowa Department of Transportation, Ames lowa).

Compiler:

Clayton B. Fraser, Fraserdesign, Loveland Colorado. May 1988.